## LAB EXPERIMENT: DENSITY

## PURPOSE

TASK. Reorder the sentence to express the purpose of the performed experiment. density| To | the | with | determine | objects | shape | . | of |regular

## MATERIALS AND INSTRUMENTS

TASK. Complete the list with sensitivity and range of the measuring instruments.

- A set of objects (a cube, a sphere, a parallelepiped) made of the same material (wood).
- Balance
- Ruler

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
(s= & ; r= & ) \\
(s= & ; r= & )
\end{array}
$$



## EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE

Calculate the density by measuring the mass and volume of your samples.
TASK. Insert the missing words.

1. Measuring the Mass

Measure the $\qquad$ of your samples using the $\qquad$ provided.
You will make this measurement three times and calculate the average. Record your results in the table below.

| Trial | CUBE | SPHERE | PARALLELEPIPED |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| Avarage |  |  |  |

2. Measuring the Volume

To determine the $\qquad$ of an object with a regular shape there are standard equations.
Match the solid with the correct equation to calculate the volume.
Cube
Sphere

$$
\begin{gathered}
V=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3} \\
V=a^{2}
\end{gathered}
$$

Parallelepiped

$$
V=a \cdot b \cdot c
$$

Measure the relevant dimensions of your sample and record the reading in the tables below. Then calculate the volume of each solid using the correct

Cube

| Trial | a (cm) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| Average |  |

V=

Sphere

| Trial | $\mathrm{r}(\mathrm{cm})$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| Average |  |

V=

## Parallelepiped

| Trial | a (cm) | b (cm) | C (cm) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |

3. Calculate the density

|  | Volume $\left(\mathrm{cm}^{3}\right)$ | Mass (grams) | Density $\left(\mathrm{g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}\right)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cube |  |  |  |
| Sphere |  |  |  |
| Parallelepiped |  |  |  |

## CONCLUSIONS

TASK. Write here what you understood from the experiment.

- Even though both object have different shape and volume what do you observe about the density of the samples?
- Is it consistent with what you expected?

